

Question:

I am interested in a model containing an interaction between two L1-predictors and one L2-predictor.  
This is the model:

```
within = x w xw;  
between = z;
```

```
model:  
%within%  
y on x w;  
s | y on xw;
```

```
%between%  
y on z;  
[s];  
s on z;  
y with s;
```

How can I plot the interaction and calculate simple slopes adapting the input from example 9.2b? I would like to calculate slopes for low/ high values of w and z.

Thank you.

Answer:

You can just play with the regression equations for your model:

$$y = a_j + b1*x + b2*w + b3_j*w + \text{error}$$

$$a_j = a + g1*z + \text{error}$$

$$b3_j = b + g2*z + \text{error}$$

Here  $a_j$  is your random intercept which appears as Y on Between and  $b3_j$  is your random slope  $s$  in the regression of  $y$  on the  $xw$  interaction. Plugging the last 2 equations into the first, you have

$$y = a + g1*z + b1*x + b2*w + (b + g2*z)*xw + \text{error terms},$$

where the terms involving  $x$  can be summarized as

$$[b1 + (b + g2*z)*w]*x.$$

That would be the simple slope that can be evaluated as a function of  $x$  for different combinations of values of  $z$  and  $w$ . This can be done like the plot of ex 9.2b where you just have a different simple slope formula as given above and you have not only 2 expressions you want to plot but perhaps 4 (low/high  $z$  combined with low/high  $w$ ).